

Power Your Kubernetes Applications with Object Storage Take your Kubernetes Knowledge to the Next Level!



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Housekeeping

- Ask Questions in Q and A window, chat in Chat Window
- 2. Online Poll we'd love your inputs
- 3. Stay until the end \$200 Gift Card
- 4. We are recording Slides and Replay will be shared via email
- 5. Register for Learning labs at KubeCampus.io



Agenda

- 1. Kubernetes Environment Challenges
- 2. Understanding Kubernetes Object Storage
- 3. Object Storage Benefits
- 4. Kasten and Scality a powerful solution
- 5. Real World Use Cases and Demo
- 6. Summary Object Storage Best Practices
- 7. Resources
- 8. Q and A
- 9. Gift Card Drawing





Audience Poll Kubernetes Usage



Enterprise Kubernetes Data Protection Challenges 74%

of organizations think traditional and container-based applications can be backed up the same way¹ (Spoiler, they can not!) 85%

of companies have experienced at least 1 ransomware attack in the past year²

93%

of organizations think multicloud support for container backup is important¹ 75%

of organizations indicate a skill shortage in their Kubernetes backup and recovery teams¹



K8s production demands **more** than just **backup**



Data Recovery

Reliable backups restored in-place or for **Disaster Recovery**

Data Security

Encryption, access control, auditing, and Ransomware Protection

Data Freedom

Move workloads across distributions, clouds, and infra with **Application Mobility**

As Kubernetes has matured

Stateful applications are common

% of organizations running this technology 60% NGINX REDIS 50% POSTGRES ELASTICSEARCH 40% KAFKA RABBITMO 30% MONGO MYSQL CALICO 20% VAULT 10% 0%

Top Technologies Running on Containers

Source: Datadog

Datadog Real-World Container Use Report – Nov 2022



Understanding Object Storage in Kubernetes



- Using external object storage systems to manage and store data, such as files and other unstructured data, in a Kubernetes cluster.
- Object storage solutions are typically used to handle data that doesn't fit neatly into the container model, such as images, videos, backups, logs, and other large files.
- Organize data as objects rather than a hierarchical file structure.
 - Each object typically consists of the data itself, metadata, and a unique identifier. Object storage systems are highly scalable, distributed, and designed for durability and availability.



Understanding Object Storage

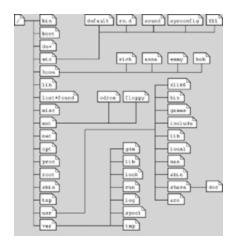
Block storage:

- Think of it as direct data access to drives
- Data is broken into blocks of a fixed size and stored using addresses
- Updates only occur on changed blocks not the entire file
- No Metadata so access is fast
- SAN, VMs, Containers, Transactional

File storage (NAS):

- NAS allows users to access network storage data in similar ways to a local hard drive.
- Built on a Filesystem, can span multiple block devices
- Hierarchical structure of files and folders
- File storage is user-friendly and allows admins to manage file-sharing control.
- Individual users drives or File sharing
- Has scalability limits







Understanding Object Storage

Object storage:

- Key-value store
- Flat structure only Buckets and Objects
- Metadata included with object and is extensible
- Scalable No limits
- Secure IAM Object Lock
- Built for the internet
- Feature rich
- Versioning Keep x previous versions
- Object lock Lock data for a set period of time
- Lifecycle Policies Expiration and Transition

KEY	METADATA
VA	LUE





Benefits of Object Storage

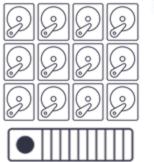
Scalability: Object storage systems are designed to scale effortlessly as your data storage needs grow.

- Add drives to existing nodes
- Add nodes with drives
- Mix drive sizes as higher capacity drives become available

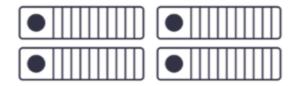
Start small and grow with the service take-up From 10'sTB to 100PB's in the same namespace

Data Durability: Object storage platforms provide high levels of data durability (up to 14x 9's) by

- Erasure Coding
- Replication
- Multi-site distribution



Scale-up with drives



Scale-out with servers

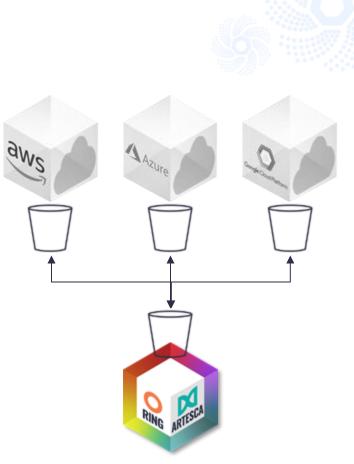


Benefits of Object Storage

• **Simplified Data Management:** Managing large volumes of data directly within containers can be complex. Object storage systems offer efficient methods for organizing and accessing data, reducing the intricacies of data management tasks.

• Multi-Cloud and Hybrid Cloud Scenarios: Object storage solutions can be easily integrated across various cloud providers and on-premises environments.

• **Unstructured Data:** Object storage excels at storing unstructured data like images, videos, backups, and logs. This data lends itself to streaming workloads. Kubernetes workloads can access and process this data efficiently when integrated with object storage.





Benefits of Object Storage

• **Decoupling of Storage and Compute:** Kubernetes separates storage from compute resources. Scales where necessary, protecting investment and providing a clear growth path.

• **Data Accessibility:** Object storage provides a standardized way to access and manage data across different applications and platforms. This facilitates sharing and distributing data among various parts of your application architecture.

•Useful for All Sizes: Object storage can provide a data store for an application or company with a few TBs of data or Service Providers with many thousands of customer and 100's PB's





Benefits of Software Defined Object Storage

Cost Control

- Based on industry standard x86 or AMD servers
- No need to buy expensive appliances, can leverage existing procurement framework to get low cost servers to build an object store
- On premise means there are no egress charges which are complex and difficult to predict
- High capacity drives lowers the cost per usable TB
- Mix use cases with multiple applications, department, customers



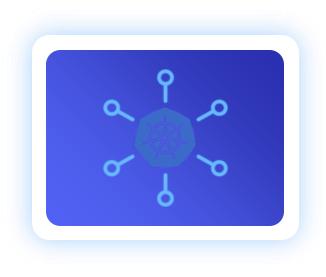


Integrating Object Storage into your Environment

• Persistent Volumes (PVs) and Persistent Volume Claims (PVCs): Kubernetes allows you to define Persistent Volumes and Persistent Volume Claims, which can be used to request and consume external storage resources, including object storage.

• External Storage Provisioners: These are Kubernetes-specific controllers that automate the creation of Persistent Volumes using various external storage solutions.

• **Using Object Storage APIs:** Some object storage providers offer APIs that allow you to directly interact with their storage systems from within your pods. This approach requires integrating the provider's SDK or libraries into your application code.







Audience Poll Object Storage usage



Kasten + Scality – a powerful solution

Great Partners

Kasten

- Kasten K10 #1 Kubernetes Data Protection
- Prime use cases
 - Backup and Recovery
 - Disaster Recovery
 - Application Mobility

KASTEN by Veeam

Scality

- Simple and Secure on Premise S3 Storage
- Software defined storage
- From 50TB to 10's PB





What makes Kasten K10 unique?





How Kasten K10 Works



Discover

Automated discovery of your Kubernetes application

Protect

Secure your Kubernetes application and data

Restore Anywhere

Quickly and effectively restore your Kubernetes application and data



Scality Products

Reliable, Secure, Adaptive & Unbreakable





- File and object protocols
- Stretched and replicated deployments
- Distributed data protection schema across cluster and data centers
- Minimum three nodes, 200TB
- Deploy on industry standard x86 or AMD storage servers
- Customer supplied and supported Linux operating system
- Released 2010
- · Ideal for multi use case and service provider deployments
- RING to AWS S3 replication



Lightweight, cloud-native object storage SIMPLE & SECURE

- Object protocols
- Replicated deployments
- · Netw ork and in-node data protection schema within a cluster
- Minimum single node, 50TB
- Deploy as a secure software appliance on industry standard x86 or AMD storage servers or as a virtual appliance on VMw are
- · OS included and managed as a software appliance
- Released 2021
- · Cloud integration and metadata search included
- Replicate to ARTESCA, RING or public cloud hyperscalers



Object Storage Data Protection

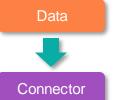
- If RING is less than 12 servers, disk groups are used
- The application sends data to the connector over the front-end network
- The connector applies its data protection schema, in this example we are using 7,5
- It breaks the data into 7 chunks, each chunk is one 7th of the original data size

- It also creates 5 parity chunks of the same size as the data chunks
- The data and parity chunks are randomly distributed to the server's disk groups
- RING can tolerate the simultaneous loss of any 5 chunks (data or parity) and still be able to read

DDDDDDRRRRR





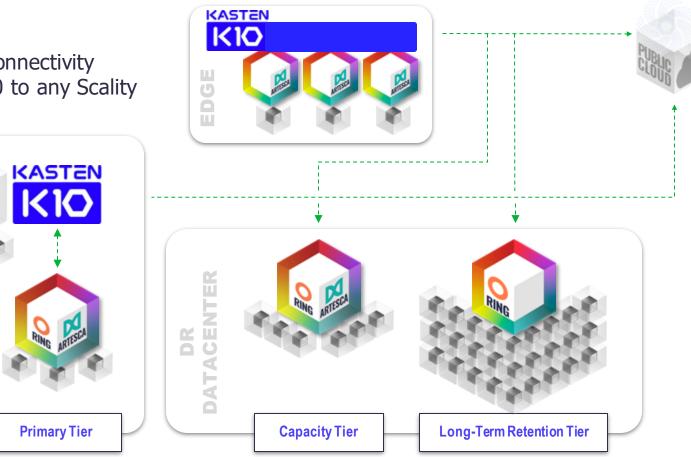


Architecture – how we work together

S3 API

> ACENT PRIMAR

- **Open connectivity**
- Any K10 to any Scality







Scality and Kasten provide solutions to a wide range of companies in many industries

- Media and Entertainment Content Delivery Network (On demand), Archive
- Service Providers and Telcos End User Cloud services, Backup,
- Healthcare & Hospitals PACS, VNA, Patient Management
- Financial Institutions Splunk, Backup, Archive, Voice Recording
- Police, Defence & Justice Digital forensics, Archive, Bodycam, Monitoring





Object Storage Demo



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ARTESCA

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Sign in to your account		
Username or email		
Password	\$	
Sign In		

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Kasten K10 - Try it for free!

Kasten K10 Backups and Disaster Recovery

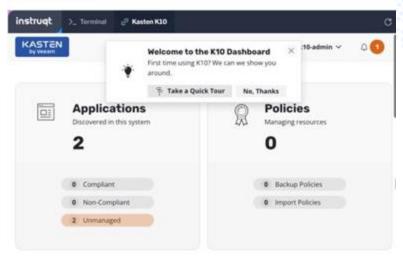
Protecting an application with K10, usually accomplished by creating a policy, requires the understanding and use of three concepts:

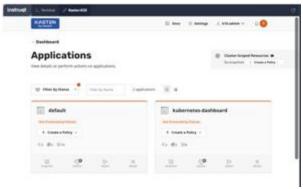
Snapshots and Backups Depending on your environment and requirement, you might need just one or both of these data capture mechanisms

Scheduling: Specification of application capture frequency and snapshot/backup retention objectives

Selection. This defines not just which applications are protected by a policy but, whenever finer-grained control is needed, resource filtering can be used to restrict what is captured on a per-application basis

Hands-on lab









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Best Practices

- 1. Let the application manage object lock and replication (CRR)
- Check IAM policies are not over provisioned and rotate keys regularly
- App developers, Use the functionality Extensible Metadata -Object Lock - Transition
- 4. Provision capacity upgrades as soon as possible
- 5. Have a Backup Schedule and Strategy
- 6. Set and Understand your RTO and RPO
- 7. Recognize that Kubernetes Environments are vulnerable
- 8. Go Cloud Native on backup
- 9. Contact us for Guidance!

Learn More

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Join us @ KubeCampus.io

Addressing community input for more Kubernetes education

A FREE resource welcoming all learner levels

Self-paced, hands-on labs covering Kubernetes fundamentals, backup and DR in Kubernetes

Courses Include:

- Kubernetes Principles
- Understanding Applications in Kubernetes
- Understanding Security in Kubernetes
- Understanding DR in Kubernetes
- Kubernetes Management and Observability







Courses Introduction

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Hardware, software and knowledge requirements

- Knowledge of Basic Linux commands and navigation
- Laptop with 4 GB of memory and 20 GB of hard drive available
- Windows 10 , Mac OS, Linux
- Chrome, Microsoft Edge, Chromium Browser, Safari

Courses Structure

- Review of concepts from pre-work including blog, ppt, VOD and Kasten K10 docs for advanced users
- Hands on lab, following specific Kubernetes
 commands to achieve mastery and success
- Badging and added resources awarded for each course completed



Insightful Content Ebooks, Blog Posts, Webinars





Ebooks

- Gorilla Guides <u>Getting Started</u>, <u>Storage</u>, <u>Security</u>, <u>Observability</u>
- Dummies Guide

Blog Posts

- Diverse topics of interest to Kubernetes Community
 - Application Consistency, OIDC, Networking, Security, Minikube
- Beginner and Pro Journeys
- Submit yours today! Contact@KubeCampus.io

Video Recordings and Webinars

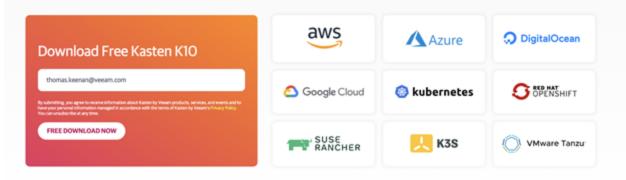
- VODs accompany each Lab
- Live Webinars on <u>Security</u>, <u>Storage</u>, <u>Application Monitoring</u> and other topics
 - Also available on demand



Try Kasten K10 for Free!

Free Kasten K10

Download Kasten K10 free and use it for up to 5 nodes, in your sandbox, on your own infrastructure or any cloud.

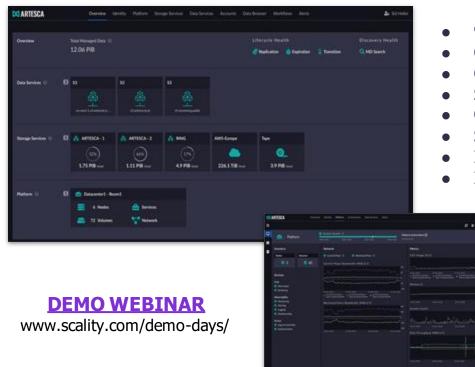




- Download Kasten K10 free
- Up to 5 nodes in your sandbox, infrastructure, or any cloud
- Go to this <u>link</u>



Free Trial or Demo ARTESCA 2.0



- 90 Day free trial
- OVA for deployment on VMware vSphere 7.0+
- Connect to Kasten K10
- Store object data locally
- Connect to cloud locations
- Same software that you have seen demoed today
- Includes 'How to Deploy' Video
- Includes access to Documentation







Questions ?





The \$200 gift card winner is...







Thank You